



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

History in Year 1 History			
	Learning Lens 1	Learning Lens 2	Learning Lens 3
<b>Focus Enquiry</b>	Local History: Castles "How did people inside Beeston castle protect themselves?"	Beaches Now and Then "What would holidays have been like for children in the past?"	Significant People: Tim Peake History of Space Travel "Have humans ever been to the moon?"
<b>Text Linked to Read to Write</b>	Rapunzel by Bethan Woolvin	The Secret of Black Rock by Joe Todd-Stanton	Beegu by Alexis Deacon
<b>National Curriculum Statement</b>	Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality	Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally	The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements
<b>Previous Knowledge</b>	Basic knowledge of different fairy tales, being introduced to castles as story settings.  Some features of a castle.  Important people lived in castles.	Some knowledge of beaches and what they are like.  Why people go to the beach now.  What people do at the beach now.  Things happened before I was born.  Some knowledge about how to travel to the beach.  Life is different now to how it was when my grandparents were children.	Things happened before I was born.  That space exists and that we are able to travel there.  Rockets can be used to travel into space.  Life is different now to how it was many years ago. What the moon is.
<b>Key Dates</b>	1220's- Beeston Castle Built 1644-1645- Beeston Castle destroyed	1840- Seaside towns officially became popular destinations	1969-Saturn 5 was launched 1972-Sir Tim Peake was born



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

<p><b>Key Learning</b></p>	<p>A castle is a type of home that was built to protect the rich people inside.</p> <p>A long time ago, Kings and Lords lived in castles with their families. They were rich people who had lots of money.</p> <p>Castles were built to protect the rich people inside.</p> <p>Castles were often built on hilltops and by water to make them easier to defend.</p>	<p>There are differences between seaside holidays 100 years ago, 50 years ago and today e.g. different clothes and different entertainment.</p> <p>People got changed in special bathing machines.</p> <p>Some things are the same as today – children played with fishing nets, buckets and spades, ate ice-cream and watched Punch and Judy like today.</p> <p>We can find out about seaside holidays in the past from a range of sources including:</p>	<p>Before the Apollo 11 flight mission, people had been in space as part of the Space Race but had not yet been to the moon.</p> <p>On July 16th 1969, Saturn 5, was launched. There were three American astronauts on board; Neil Armstrong, Buzz Aldrin and Michael Collins. It took four days to reach the moon.</p> <p>Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon - 19 minutes after Buzz Aldrin joined him.</p>
	<p>There were lots of jobs for people who lived in the castle.</p> <p>Castles had lots of protective features</p>	<p>photographs, film recordings, postcards, letters, diaries, paintings, books and first- hand accounts (talking to people).</p> <p>In Victorian times most people travelled by train to the seaside because during this time the railways expanded (grew) and went to more places.</p> <p>People used to send postcards about their trips</p>	<p>They gathered moon dirt and rocks to bring back to Earth.</p> <p>They also took photographs to show what the moon was like.</p> <p>The moon landing was important because it told us that people could travel there and back safely. It would also help us find out more about space and the moon.</p> <p>Neil Armstrong famously said, “One small step for man, one giant step for mankind.”</p> <p>Tim Peake is a famous British astronaut who got to go to space</p>



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

<p><b>Key Vocabulary</b></p>	<p>Battlements-A part at the top of a wall, of a castle, that has regularly spaced squared openings for shooting through.</p> <p>Drawbridge-A type of movable bridge at the entrance to a castle or tower surrounded by a moat.</p> <p>Portcullis-Is a heavy sliding gate found in castle, consisting of a latticed grille made of wood or metal.</p> <p>Turret-A small tower on top of a larger tower or at the corner of a building of a castle.</p> <p>Moat-A deep ditch surrounding a castle, filled with water and intended as a defence against attack.</p> <p>Gatehouse-An entry control point that is usually at the front of the castle and houses the constable.</p> <p>Ramparts-A defensive wall of a castle having a broad top with a walkway and typically a stone parapet.</p>	<p>Lighthouse-A tower or other structure containing a beacon light to warn or guide ships at sea.</p> <p>Harbour-A place on the coast where ships may moor in shelter.</p> <p>Promenade-A paved public walk, typically one along the seafront at a resort.</p> <p>Bathing machine-A wheeled hut drawn to the edge of the sea, used for changing in and bathing from.</p> <p>Beach-A pebbly or sandy shore</p> <p>Bay-An area of the sea that curves inwards.</p> <p>Pier-A platform on pillars projecting from the shore into the sea, typically incorporating entertainment arcades and places to eat.</p> <p>Amusements-An area with rides, games and other entertainments.</p> <p>Tourist-A person who is visiting a place for pleasure and interest</p> <p>Holiday-A period of leisure and recreation, one spent away from home or in travelling.</p>	<p>After-Later in time than, or behind in order</p> <p>Astronaut-A person trained to take part in space flight</p> <p>Before-At an earlier time; in the past</p> <p>Famous-Recognized or liked by the public</p> <p>Flight-An act of passing through air or space by flying</p> <p>Gather-Collect things together</p> <p>History-Everything that has happened in the past to people or things</p> <p>Launch-To put in motion</p> <p>Space-The area that contains the entire universe beyond the earth</p> <p>Tourist-A person who is visiting a place for pleasure and interest</p> <p>Travel-When you go from one place to another, often to a place that is far away</p>
------------------------------	--	---	--



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

<p><b>Past Golden Thread Links</b></p>	<p><u>Change</u></p> <p>EYFS Local History-<i>What did where I live look like?</i> EYFS Save the Bees-<i>How is life different now to when the dinosaurs lived?</i></p> <p><u>Significance</u></p> <p>EYFS Me and My family-<i>What are their jobs?</i></p>	<p><u>Change</u></p> <p>EYFS Local History-<i>What did where I live look like?</i> EYFS Save the Bees-<i>How is life different now to when the dinosaurs lived?</i></p>	
--	---	---	--



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

<p><b>Future Golden Thread Links</b></p>	<p><u>Society and Culture</u></p> <p>Year 3 Local History- <i>How has land use changed in our area and how has transportation changed over time?</i></p> <p>Year 4 Local History- <i>How was our area used by the Romans?</i></p> <p><u>Government and Power</u></p> <p>Year 4-Anglo-Saxons- <i>Who was Alfred the Great and what made him a powerful leader?</i></p> <p>Year 5-Victorians-<i>How has the monarchy changed since the Victorians?</i></p> <p><u>Achievements and Legacy</u></p> <p>The idea of castles, fortresses and pyramids as seats of power.</p> <p>Year 3- Ancient Egyptians-<i>What significant inventions did the Ancient Egyptians discover that supports the modern world today?</i></p> <p>Year 4-Local History-<i>What significant inventions did the Romans create that have impacted us today?</i></p> <p>Year 4-Vikings-<i>What is the Viking's most significant achievement?</i></p>	<p><u>Society and Culture</u></p> <p>Year 5 Victorians-<i>How has life changed for children since the Victorian times?</i></p> <p><u>Government and Power</u></p> <p>Year 5-Victorians-<i>How has the monarchy changed since the Victorians?</i></p> <p><u>Achievements and Legacy</u></p> <p>Year 5-Victorians-<i>How have Victorian achievements influenced the western world?</i></p>	<p><u>Society and Culture</u></p> <p>Discussions surrounding the time in which Tim Peake currently lives and the advancements in technology that allowed him to get there.</p> <p>Year 4- Ancient Greeks-<i>What Greek inventions and ideas do we still use today?</i></p> <p>Year 5-Victorians-<i>How has life changed for children since the Victorian times?</i></p> <p><u>Achievements and Legacy</u></p> <p>Discussions can be linked to all significant individuals pupils have studied throughout school:</p> <p>Year 2-Significant People-Mo Farah</p> <p>Year 6-Significant People-Charles Darwin</p>
<p><b>Historical Skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Children will be able to sequence events/objects in chronological order; now/next, past/present, months</li> <li>- Talk about their own life timelines.</li> <li>- Use a range of sources to find out characteristics of the past.</li> <li>- Describe similarities and differences between historical objects; artefact, compare, comparison</li> <li>- Children will observe and use pictures, photographs and artefacts to find out about the past.</li> <li>- Children will observe or handle evidence to find answers to simple questions about the past.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>Useful Resources</b></p>	<p><a href="http://english-heritage.org.uk">History of Beeston Castle   English Heritage (english-heritage.org.uk)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Castles - KS1 History - BBC Bitesize</a></p> <p><a href="#">Castles and Knights: The Features of a Castle - BBC Teach</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Victorian seaside - BBC Teach</a></p> <p><a href="http://school-learningzone.co.uk">School Learning Zone - The Seaside (school-learningzone.co.uk)</a></p>	<p><a href="http://stmargaretslee.blog">The History of Space Travel in KS1 – St Margaret's Lee (stmargaretslee.blog)</a></p> <p><a href="http://spacekids.co.uk">A children's history of space timeline, the key space exploration events, ideal research for space projects or homework! (spacekids.co.uk)</a></p>
<p><b>Useful Texts</b></p>	<p>See Inside Castles by Katie Daynes</p> <p>Peep Inside the Castle by Anna Milbourne</p>	<p>Beach by Elisha Cooper</p> <p>One White Wishing Stone</p>	<p>The Cosmic Diary of our Incredible Universe by Tim Peake</p>



# KEY LEARNING IN HISTORY @ Over Hall Community School updated September 2023

	Castles Picture Book by Abigail Wheatley	The Sandcastle Contest What Lives in a Shell?	Man on the Moon by Simon Bartram Field Trip to the Moon The Darkest Dark by Chris Hadfield
<b>Common Misconception</b>			